Company Registration Number: 07667168 (England & Wales)

## DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## CONTENTS

	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1 - 2
Trustees' Report	3 - 14
Governance Statement	15 - 18
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	19
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	20
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements	21 - 23
Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity	24 - 25
Statement of Financial Activities Incorporating Income and Expenditure Account	26
Balance Sheet	27
Statement of Cash Flows	28
Notes to the Financial Statements	29 - 50

## REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members Mrs J Bradbury (Chair), Deanery Synod

Mrs J Luckett, Head Teacher (ceased to be a member 2 December 2020)

Rev'd A Evans, Incumbent of Walmley Parish Church/Diocesan Board (appointed

4 December 2019)

Representative of Birmingham Church of England (appointed 4 December 2019)

Reverend Ann Richardson, Area Dean (appointed 2 December 2020)

Mrs H Patel, Diocesan Board (appointed 2 December 2020)

**Trustees** 

Mrs J Bradbury (Chair), Deanery Synod1

Mr A Hewston, Deanery Synod<sup>1</sup> Mr M O'Hara, Deanery Synod

Mr N Snowdon, Deanery Synod (resigned 23 September 2020)1 Rev'd B Cook, Incumbent of Walmley Parish Church/Diocesan Board

Rev'd A Evans, Incumbent of Walmley Parish Church (appointed 25 September

2019)1

Mrs R Boon, Diocesan Board1

Rev'd A D Leahy, Diocesan Board (resigned 4 December 2019)

Mrs H Patel, Diocesan Board
Mrs H Williams, Diocesan Board
Mrs J Luckett, Head Teacher / Principal1
Mrs R Armstrong, Elected Parent
Mr J Causer Flected Parent1

Mr L Causer, Elected Parent1 Mr M Mason, Elected Parent1 Mrs N Allison, Staff (support)1 Mrs E Hickling, Staff (teaching)

Mrs P Wardopper, Staff (teaching) (appointed 23 September 2020)

Miss H Kent, Staff (teaching) (resigned 17 January 2020)

Mrs C Rose, PCC

1 Member of the Finance and Operations Committee

Company registration

number

07667168

Company name Deanery Church of England Primary School

Principal and registered

office

14 Fox Hollies Road Sutton Coldfield

B76 2RD

Company secretary Mrs N Allison

Senior management

team

Mrs J Luckett, Head Teacher Mrs K Cullen, Deputy Head Teacher Miss A Morris, Deputy Head Teacher Mrs N Allison, Business Manager

Mrs J Griffiths, SENco and Inclusion Manager

# REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Independent auditor

Cooper Parry Group Limited

Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

One Central Boulevard Blythe Valley Business Park

Solihull

West Midlands B90 8BG

**Bankers** 

The Royal Bank of Scotland

747 Attercliffe Road

Sheffield S9 3RF

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period from 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020. The annual report serves the purposes of both a Trustees' report and a Directors' report, including a strategic report, under company law.

Deanery Church of England Primary School, a Church of England School, operates as an Academy Trust for pupils aged 3 to 11. The pupils are drawn from families living and worshipping within the 14 parish churches of the Old Deanery of Sutton Coldfield, and the local area in accordance with the published admission criteria. The school has a pupil capacity of 472 and currently has 458 pupils enrolled based on the 1 October 2020 Census.

## Structure, governance and management

#### a. Constitution

The academy trust is a charitable company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity.

The charitable company's Memorandum of Association is the primary governing document of the academy trust.

The Trustees of Deanery Church of England Primary School are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

The Charitable Company is known as Deanery Church of England Primary School.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year year, and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and administrative details on page 1.

### b. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### c. Trustees' indemnities

The Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased by the Academy Trust to cover the liability of the Trustees arising from negligent acts, errors or commissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The limit of this indemnity is £25,000,000.

## DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Structure, governance and management (continued)

#### d. Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The Trust shall have the following Trustees, as set out in its Articles of Association and funding agreement:

- a) 11 church trustees 5 appointed by the Diocesan Board of Education
  - 4 appointed by the Deanery Synod
  - 1 appointed by the PCC of St John the Evangelist, Walmley
  - The incumbent of the Ecclesiastical Parish of Walmley
- b) Up to 3 staff trustees 2 teachers, 1 support staff
- c) Up to 3 parent trustees
- d) Up to 2 appointed trustees
- e) The Headteacher who is treated for all purposes as being an ex-officio Trustee

Trustees are appointed for a 4 year period, except that this time limit does not apply to the Headteacher. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee can be re-appointed or re-elected.

When appointing new Trustees, the Board of Trustees will give consideration to the skills and experience mix of existing Trustees in order to ensure the Board of Trustees has the necessary skills to contribute fully to the Academy Trust's ongoing development.

## e. Policies adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but will always include a tour of the School and a chance to meet staff and pupils. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. All new Trustees also have the opportunity to undertake National Governor Association training and all Trustees receive regular National Governor Association updates. As there are normally only a few new Trustee appointments each year, induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual.

The academy purchases support from School and Governor Support at Birmingham Local Authority. Support is also offered from The Church of England Birmingham who provide regular courses and training for Trustees. Courses and training are also offered by Birmingham Local Authority and other training providers and the Clerk informs each trustee about these. All newly appointed and elected trustees are invited to observe the working of all sub-committees before deciding which committee they could best serve.

Trustees are kept up to date with their legislative obligations and good practise through the above support services and by the Clerk to the Governing Body who attends regular courses. The implementation of The Trust Governor Portal has centralised all Governing Body documentation; giving all trustees a central point for training details, all Governing Body and Committee meeting documentation and all statutory documents.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## Structure, governance and management (continued)

#### f. Organisational structure

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual development plan and budget, approving the annual statutory accounts, monitoring the Academy Trust by the use of budgets and other data, and making the major decisions about the direction of the Academy Trust, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Board of Trustees normally meet four times each year. The Board of Trustees establishes an overall framework for the governance of the Academy Trust and determines membership, terms of reference and procedures of Committees of the Board of Trustees and other groups. It receives reports including policies from its Committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the Committees through the minutes of their meetings and through direct reporting from the elected Chair of each Committee. The Board of Trustees may from time to time establish working groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

There are 4 Committees of the Board of Trustees as follows:

- Finance and Operations Committee
- Standards Committee
- · Admissions Committee
- Pay Committee

Each Committee has its own terms of reference detailing the responsibilities discharged to it.

The following decisions are reserved to the full Board of Trustees:

- to consider any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the Academy Trust and its committee structure;
- to appoint or remove the Chair and / or Vice Chair; and
- to appoint and / or consider the performance management of the Headteacher.

The Trustees have devolved the day-to-day management of the Academy Trust to the Senior Leadership Team ('SLT'), which is led by the Headteacher. The SLT comprises the Headteacher, Deputy Headteacher(s), Inclusion Manager and the School Business Manager. The Headteacher is the Academy Trust's Accounting Officer and has overall responsibility for the day to day financial management of the Academy Trust. The SLT implements the policies laid down by the Trustees and reports back to them on performance.

A Financial Consultant undertakes regular independent audits and reports to the Head Teacher and the Governing Body. The Governing Body approves the statutory accounts. The levels of authorisation of budget spend are detailed in the 'Structure of Financial Management of the Head Teacher' reviewed by the Governing Body annually.

A school evaluation is undertaken annually by the Senior Management Team and Governors who are chairs of the main sub-committees. This is fed into the School Improvement Plan (SIP) which is discussed with all staff. The SIP is then developed and links into the budgeting process. The SIP is reviewed by the Standards Committee and approved by the full Governing Body. The Standards Committee reviews the progress of the plan as part of their regular work and uses a self-evaluation process which is conducted at the beginning of each academic year.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## Structure, governance and management (continued)

## g. Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustees consider the Board of Trustees and the senior management team to comprise the key management personnel of the Academy in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Academy on a day to day basis. All Trustees give of their time freely and no Trustee received any remuneration in the current or prior year, other than those Trustees who are also employees of the Academy. Details of Trustees' remuneration and expenses are disclosed in note 10 of the financial statements.

The pay of the Headteacher is reviewed annually by the Board of Trustees based on the annual performance management process for the Headteacher and in line the Academy's pay and remuneration policy, which includes a set point scale for the role.

The pay of the other members of the senior management team is also reviewed annually the Pay Committee in line with the Academy's pay and remuneration policy and by reference to published pay scales for both teaching and administrative support staff and the annual performance management process adopted by the Academy.

## h. Trade union facility time

### Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the year 1
Full-time equivalent employee number

## Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees	
0% 1%-50% 51%-99% 100%	1 - - -	
Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time	£000	
Total cost of facility time Total pay bill Percentage of total pay bill spent on facility time	- - -	%
Paid trade union activities		
Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours	-	%

## i. Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

There are no related parties or connected organisations which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of the Academy Trust.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Structure, governance and management (continued)

## j. Employee involvement and employment of the disabled

The Academy Trust's policy is to consult and discuss with employees, through unions, staff councils and at meetings, matters likely to affect employees' interests. Information about matters of concern to employees is given through information bulletins, reports and meetings which seek to achieve a common awareness on the part of all employees of the financial and economic factors affecting the Academy Trust's performance.

During employment the Trust seeks to work with employees, taking into account their personal circumstances, to ensure appropriate training, development and advanced employment opportunities are available to them to reach their full potential.

Applications for employment by disabled persons are always fully considered, bearing in mind the aptitudes of the applicant concerned. In the event of members of staff becoming disabled, every effort is made to ensure that their employment within the Academy Trust continues and that the appropriate training is arranged. It is the Academy Trust's policy that the training, career development and promotion of disabled persons should, as far as possible, be identical to that of other employees.

#### Objectives and activities

## a. Objects and aims

The principal objects of the Academy Trust, as set out in its Articles of Association, are to:

- advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school, offering a broad and balanced curriculum; and
- promote for the benefit of the inhabitants of Sutton Coldfield and the surrounding area the provision of
  facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities by
  reason of their youth, age, infirmity, disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances
  for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life
  of the said inhabitants.

At the Deanery we believe everyone thrives in a happy, secure and caring environment. It is an essential part of our Christian ethos that peace, love, faith, joy, grace and hope should be the core values that everyone respects and agrees. We do this through the teaching of Jesus. We believe that education, strengthened by our faith, is the vehicle with which children can achieve their full potential.

The aims of the Academy Trust during the year ended 31 August 2020 are summarised below:

- foster an environment that is enriched spiritually, morally and socially through the Christian faith;
- value each child as an individual, regardless of faith, ability, gender or ethnicity;
- nurture children to be polite, respectful and considerate towards one another;
- offer a range of opportunities and experiences to develop their confidence, self-esteem and independence;
- encourage each child to fulfil their individual potential within all areas of the curriculum;
- promote knowledge and understanding through a secure, stimulating and enriched environment;
- create a broad educational experience that is enriched both morally and spiritually through partnership with staff, trustees, parents, the local community, parishes of the Deanery and Church of England Birmingham Diocese;
- enable each child to value themselves and have aspirations for the future;
- recognise everyone's place in the wider community.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## Objectives and activities (continued)

## b. Objectives, strategies and activities

The key priorities for the period are contained in the Academy Trust's Improvement Plan which is available from the Head Teacher. The key activities of the Academy Trust for the year ended 31 August 2020 were focused as follows:

- Seeking funding for new outside space for Early Years, in order to provide an environment that provides the best opportunities for our youngest children to explore, take risks and develop as independent, confident learners:
- Partnership developments with the Learning Trust for Excellence (LTE) well-being of staff and children, metacognition, curriculum development, SEND;
- Raising the standards of reading especially in KS2 and increasing the enjoyment of reading across school;
- Curriculum designed and developed with clear intent, implementation and impact, that inspires and engages all learners, captivating, nurturing a love of learning that extends beyond the curriculum and that provides a clear progression of knowledge and skills that is appropriate to the interests and abilities of our children. A curriculum that promotes tolerance, respect and integrity, preparing children to make positive contributions to the society in which they live. Subject leaders confident to talk about their curriculum design and its impact;
- Science curriculum action research;
- New assessment focus on details to inform future teaching and learning and reduction in 'data drops' with assessment used to inform next steps and provides a clear impact on progress;
- Improved standards of achievement, towards an aspirational 90+%.

During the academic year, as a result of Covid-19, the key priorities changed due to the circumstances around school closure and the focus was on delivering an engaging and inspiring curriculum virtually and operating a provision for children of key workers within school. The key activities from the SIP that continued were:

- Partnership developments with the Learning Trust for Excellence (LTE) well-being of staff and children, metacognition, curriculum development, SEND;
- Curriculum designed and developed with clear intent, implementation and impact, that inspires and engages all learners, captivating, nurturing a love of learning that extends beyond the curriculum and that provides a clear progression of knowledge and skills that is appropriate to the interests and abilities of our children. A curriculum that promotes tolerance, respect and integrity, preparing children to make positive contributions to the society in which they live. Subject leaders confident to talk about their curriculum design and its impact;
- Science curriculum action research;
- New assessment focus on details to inform future teaching and learning and reduction in 'data drops' with assessment used to inform next steps and provides a clear impact on progress.

## c. Public benefit

The Academy Trust aims to advance for the public benefit education in Sutton Coldfield and the surrounding area, offering a broad curriculum and an excellent education environment for its pupils. The Academy Trust also allows use of its facilities for recreational and other leisure time occupation for the community at large in the interests of social welfare and with the interest of improving the life of that community.

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commission general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the Academy Trust's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Objectives and activities (continued)

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

## a. Key performance indicators

The Academy Trust uses a number of benchmarks or performance indicators to evaluate its financial performance and drive budgetary control and monitoring.

A key financial performance indicator for the Trust is the level of reserves held at the balance sheet date and, in particular, the amount of unrestricted reserves plus restricted income reserves carried forward. At 31 August 2020, the balance of the unrestricted and restricted income reserves was £561,000 (2019: £535,000), which is after transfers of £nil to the restricted fixed asset fund to fund capital expenditure during the year. Further details on the level of reserves held by the Academy Trust are set out in the Reserves Policy section below.

As the majority of the Academy Trust's funding is based on pupil numbers, pupil numbers is also a key performance indictor. As noted earlier in this report, pupil numbers at the most recent census were 458 which is a decrease of 0.2% from the previous year's census.

Staffing costs are another key performance indicator for the Academy Trust and the percentage of total staff costs (excluding LGPS FRS102 pension costs charges) to total educational grant funding (being GAG funding plus other operating educational grants from the ESFA and / or Local Authority) for the year was 85% (2019: 85%), while the percentage of staff costs to total costs (excluding depreciation and LGPS FRS102 pension cost charges) was 85% (2019: 84%).

#### b. Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies within the financial statements.

#### c. Achievements and performance

The Academy Trust continues to evolve and to adapt to the ever changing educational environment. The Trust is in its 9th year of operation since conversion to an Academy Trust. The total number of pupils in the year ended 31 August 2020 was 469, but this has decreased to 458 at the October 2020 census. This is due to a slight drop in demand for places at the pre-school Nursery at the Academy Trust. The enrolment for our pre-school Nursery coincided with the Covid-19 outbreak so this may have had an impact. However, our Reception intake is always significantly over-subscribed and we therefore do not believe that this will impact our school pupil numbers in future years.

The Academy Trust is committed to continual improvement which is achieved in a number of ways, including improvement planning, review meetings, continual professional development, lesson observations, performance management, self evaluation, data analysis and action planning.

Due to COVID-19, all statutory school assessments were cancelled. This includes EYFS assessments, the phonics check in year 1 and recheck in year 2, statutory tests at the end of year 6 (KS2) and teacher assessments at the end of year 2 (KS1). Performance data for 2018-2019 will be used by government departments. All school data has been higher than the national average for a number of years.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Achievements and performance (continued)

#### Financial review

#### a. Reserves policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of the income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The Trustees also take into consideration the future plans of the Academy Trust, the uncertainty over future income streams and other key risks identified during the risk review.

The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of reserves should be approximately £200,000. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipts of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance, long term staff absences etc. These reserves will typically be held in a combination of restricted funds and unrestricted funds, with the unrestricted funds representing the Academy Trust's free reserves.

The Academy Trust's current level of reserves at 31 August 2020 is £1,944,000 (2019: £1,210,000), of which £559,000 (2019: £535,000) is revenue reserves (that is, total funds less the amount held in the restricted fixed asset funds and restricted pension reserve funds) and of which £393,000 (2019: £389,000) is represented by free reserves.

Although the current level of revenue reserves is above the target level identified above, the Trustees expectation is that these reserves will be utilised over the next few years to fund the ongoing development, including the need to retain key staff in light of the increasing cost pressures in future years.

The value of the restricted fixed asset fund at 31 August 2020 is £106,000 (2019: £146,000), which is represented by the fixed assets that are used exclusively for providing education and associated support services to the pupils of the Trust. These funds can only be realised by disposing of the associated tangible fixed assets.

The pension reserve fund has a deficit balance at 31 August 2020 of £2,611,000, which represents the deficit in the LGPS at the balance sheet date. The effect of the LGPS deficit is that Academy Trust is required to make additional pension contributions over a number of years in order to fund the deficit. These additional pension contributions will be funded from the Trust's annual recurring income, which may significantly impact its ability to continue to deliver its educational outcomes with the available public funding it receives. The Trustees have noted however that the Government has provided a guarantee that in the event of an Academy closure, any outstanding LGPS liabilities would be met by the Department for Education.

#### b. Investment policy

All funds surplus to immediate requirements are invested to optimal effect by the Academy Trust with the objective of ensuring maximum return on assets invested but with minimal risk. On a daily basis this is achieved by automatic transfer of surplus funds to an overnight deposit account with the Academy Trust's principal bankers.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Financial review (continued)

#### c. Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed, especially in the operational areas, such as in relation to teaching, health & safety, safeguarding and school trips, and in relation to the control of finances and strategical development of the Trust. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk and have agreed a Risk Management Strategy and Risk Management Plan, which incorporates a Risk Register. Where significant financial risk still remains, the Trustees have ensured the Academy Trust has adequate insurance cover in place. The Risk Management Plan is constantly reviewed in light of any new information and formally reviewed annually.

The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy Trust are as follows:

#### Educational

The continuing success of the Academy Trust is dependent on continuing to attract pupil applicants in sufficient numbers by maintaining the highest educational standards across all key stages. To mitigate this risk, the Trustees ensure that pupil success and achievement are closely monitored and reviewed, with corrective actions embedded at an early stage, and that relationships and partnerships with parents, the local community and other organisations and groups are maintained and are effective in producing a cohesive and supportive community.

#### Safeguarding and child protection

The Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the areas of selection and monitoring of staff, the operation of child protection policies and procedures, health & safety and discipline. Addendums have been added to policies in light of COVID requirements and shared with all stakeholders.

#### <u>Financial</u>

The Academy Trust has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the ESFA and the Local Authority. In the year, approximately 88% of the Academy Trust's income was ultimately Government funded. Whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms, particularly in light continuing changes in to the National Funding Formula for schools.

During the year Covid-19 had a significant impact on the Academy's ability to generate private income and the continued uncertainty around the future of the pandemic has resulted in a reduction in predicted private income for 2020-21. The Trustees will continue to review the impact of financial health at each termly meeting.

Continuing increases in employment costs, including pension costs association with both the Teachers' Pension Scheme and the Local Government Pension Scheme, and premises costs will also continue to place significant pressure on the Trust's financial position and its ability to deliver balance budgets in the future.

The Trustees review the financial health of the Academy Trust formally every term, reviewing performance against budgets and receiving update reports from the Finance and Operations Committee. The Finance and Operations Committee also review the financial performance and position of the Academy Trust six times a year, reviewing the latest management accounts and reports from the Chief Financial Officer, while the Chair of Trustees also receives and reviews the monthly management accounts each month.

#### Staffing

The success of the Academy Trust is reliant on the quality of its staff so the Trustees monitor and review policies and procedures to ensure continued development and training of staff as well as ensuring there is clear succession planning. Training under recent COVID restrictions has taken the form of online support. New staff

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## Strategic report (continued)

#### Financial review (continued)

continue to be supported by an experienced year group partner and phase leaders.

## Failures in governance and / or management

The risk in this area arises from the potential failure to effectively manage the Academy Trust's finances, internal controls, compliance with regulations and legislation, statutory returns etc. The Trustees continue to review and ensure appropriate measures are in place to mitigate these risks, which includes those relating to fraud and mismanagement of funds.

## Fraud and mismanagement of funds

The Academy Trust has engaged Chase House Education to perform a program of work aimed at checking and reviewing the financial systems and records as required by the Academies Financial Handbook. All finance staff receive training to keep them up to date with financial practice requirements and to develop their skills in this area.

At the balance sheet date, the Academy Trust had no significant liabilities arising from trade creditors or debtors where there would be a significant effect on the Academy Trust's liquidity.

The Trustees recognise that the LGPS deficit represents a significant potential liability to the Academy Trust. However, as the Trustees consider the Academy Trust is able to meet its known annual contribution commitments for the foreseeable future, the risk from this liability is minimised.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Strategic report (continued)

Financial review (continued)

#### d. Financial review

The majority of the Academy Trust's income is received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency ('ESFA') in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2020 and the associated expenditure of these grants are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy Trust also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA and other organisations / funders and these are shown as restricted fixed asset funds in the Statement of Financial Activities. The balance of the restricted fixed asset fund is reduced by the depreciation charges on the assets acquired using these funds.

For the year ended 31 August 2020, the Academy Trust's total income (excluding capital grants) was £2,150,000 (2019: £2,205,000) while the total expenditure (excluding depreciation and LGPS FRS102 pension cost charges) was £2,124,000 (2019: £2,117,000), resulting in a net operating surplus for the year of £26,000 (2019: £49,000).

This net operating surplus has been achieved despite the general funding pressures, additional pressures from loss of income due to Covid-19 and increased staffing related costs incurred in the year. This has been due to the tight expenditure control implemented by management and the Trustees during the year. Covid-19 has had a significant impact on private income generated by the school, however the use of the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme and savings in overheads resulting from the school closure have minimised this loss.

The balance of reserves at 31 August 2020, excluding the restricted fixed asset funds and LGPS liability fund was £561,000 (2019: £535,000).

Included within the Academy's balance sheet at year end is a defined benefit pension scheme liability of £2,611,000 (2019: £1,891,000), which arises from the deficit in the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS") that is attributable to the Academy. Further details regarding the deficit in the LGPS at 31 August 2020 are set out in note 21 to the financial statements.

The key financial policies reviewed and adopted during the period included the Financial Procedures Policies and Manual, which lays out the framework for the Academy Trust's financial management, including financial responsibilities of the Board of Trustees, Headteacher, managers, budget holders and other staff, as well as the delegated authorities for spending. The other financial policies reviewed and adopted during the period included Charges and Lettings, Asset Management and Insurance.

The Local Government Pension Scheme, a defined benefit scheme, is currently in deficit. The on-going contributions required, determined following a recent actuarial valuation, are considered to be manageable and within the academy's budget.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### **Fundraising**

The Academy Trust raises funds for specific projects that will enhance the learning experience and environment for existing and future students, where funds cannot be accessed via existing channels such as government education funding. However, during the year ending 31 August 2020, the Academy Trust has not undertaken any material fundraising activities due to Covid-19.

Fundraising is primarily undertaken by staff or parents, no professional fundraisers or commercial participators work with the Trust currently. Fundraising is undertaken in line with the Fundraising Regulator's Code of Fundraising Practice and is monitored by the central finance function of the Trust.

The Academy Trust is mindful of the requirement to protect the public, particularly vulnerable people, from unreasonably intrusive or persistent fundraising approaches or undue pressure to donate. No complaints have been received in respect of fundraising activities, the general complaints policy of the trust would be applicable if

#### Plans for future periods

The Academy Trust strives to continually improve levels of attainment for all pupils, equipping them with the skills, knowledge and experiences necessary to flourish in their next stages of education. Supporting them to gain the qualifications, skills and character to follow their chosen pathway, whether it is into further and higher education or employment, as well as promoting the continued professional development of its staff.

The Academy Trust's plans for future periods are:

- To close the education gap created under lockdown to ensure all children achieve their potential;
- To increase the opportunity and experiences of our youngest children to learn outside through a
  redesigned and updated outside environment. This will include a canopy or covered area outside
  reception class and year one, and associated learning spaces;
- To continue to review curriculum design and development to reflect the requirements of the new Ofsted framework to ensure our ambitious curriculum provides all children with the knowledge and skills they need to succeed;
- To prioritise reading across the curriculum.

## Funds held as custodian on behalf of others

J. R. Bradbury

The Academy Trust and its Trustees do not act as Custodian Trustees of any other charity.

## Disclosure of information to auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware, and
- that Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any
  relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 2 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

Mrs J Bradbury Chair of Trustees

#### **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Deanery Church of England Primary School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Head Teacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Deanery Church of England Primary School and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of Trustees has formally met 3 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of Trustees was as follows:

<sup>\*</sup> denotes member of finance committee

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs J Bradbury (Chair), Deanery Synod	3	3
Mr A Hewston, Deanery Synod	2	3
Mr M O'Hara, Deanery Synod	2	3
Mr N Snowdon, Deanery Synod	2	3
Rev'd B Cook, Incumbent of Walmley Pari		3
Church/Diocesan Board Rev'd A Evans, Incumbent of Walmley Pari	sh 3	3
Church	3	3
Mrs R Boon, Diocesan Board	0	1
Rev'd A D Leahy, Diocesan Board	2	3
Mrs H Patel, Diocesan Board	2	3
Mrs H Williams, Diocesan Board	3	3
Mrs J Luckett, Head Teacher / Principal	3	3
Mrs R Armstrong, Elected Parent	1	3
Mr L Causer, Elected Parent	3	3
Mr M Mason, Elected Parent		3
Mrs N Allison, Staff (support)	3	3
Mrs E Hickling, Staff (teaching)	3	
Mrs P Wardopper, Staff (teaching)	0	0
Miss H Kent, Staff (teaching)	1	2
Mrs C Rose, PCC	1	3

The full board had planned to meet three times in the year and this coupled with the three finance meetings gives sufficient oversight.

Due to the Covid-19 outbreak, Trustees arranged 5 additional extraordinary meetings which were held virtually. These meetings were attended by the Chair of Governors, Vice Chair of Governors, the Chairs of each subcommittee, Head Teacher and Business Manager.

## GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

#### Governance (continued)

Attendance during the year at these virtual extraordinary meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs J Bradbury, Chair Mrs N Allison Mrs R Armstrong Mr A Hewston Mrs J Luckett Mr M O'Hara Mrs H Patel	4 5 5 5 5 2 2	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5

The Finance and Operations Committee is a sub-committee of the Governing Body and it's purpose is to monitor progress and evaluate the effectiveness of the priorities allocated to the committee within the School Improvement Plan. This includes the review of the financial health of the Academy Trust, monitoring performance against budgets on a termly basis. The Finance and Operations Committee also review the management accounts six times a year and the Chair of the Governing Body reviews the management accounts every month to ensure effective oversight of funds.

The Finance and Operations Committee has met formally 3 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Finance and Operations Committee was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs H Patel, Chair Mrs N Allison Mrs R Boon Mrs J Bradbury Mr L Causer Mr A Evans Mr A Hewston Mrs J Luckett Mr M Mason Mr N Snowdon	3 3 2 1 3 1 2 3 1	3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Ensuring strong financial management and efficient staffing resourcing, to deliver consistently high levels
  of educational outcomes for our pupils. The staffing structure is regularly reviewed and contracts are
  managed to ensure that resources are spent as efficiently as possible.
- Carrying out monthly financial reviews and regular financial self-assessments with the School Business
  Manager to ensure that financial oversight and governance is at the centre of every decision and providing
  regular reports to the Trustees for review. The school also benefits from the provision of a suitably
  qualified Responsible Officer who reviews key financial polies, systems and procedures on a termly basis.
- Business planning and collaborating with other schools through the Learning Trust for Excellence, sharing best practice and carrying out financial benchmarking to inform our decision making.
- Ensuring that the use of the academy trust's resources throughout the Covid-19 pandemic have continued to provide value for money, with a continued focus on financial controls and managing risk.

## The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Deanery Church of England Primary School for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

## Capacity to handle risk

The board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of Trustees.

## The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Finance and Operations Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

## The risk and control framework (continued)

- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The Governing Body has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided to appoint Chase House Education Services Limited to undertake internal audit services. This company's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems. On a termly basis, the company reports to the Governing Body on the operation of the systems and controls and on the discharge of the Governing Body's financial responsibilities.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included testing on the adequacy and effectiveness of the financial controls operating within the Academy in accordance with the requirements contained in the Academies Financial Handbook.

On a termly basis, the internal auditor reports to the Governing Body on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Governing Body's financial responsibilities.

#### Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Head Teacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- on discharge of the Board of Trustees financial decisions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress
- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditor;

. J. R. Bradbury

 the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance committee and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 2 December 2020 and signed on their behalf by:

Mrs J Bradbury
Chair of Trustees

Accounting Officer

## STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Deanery Church of England Primary School I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that I and the academy trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

Mrs J Luckett Accounting Officer

Date: 2 December 2020

## STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures
  disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees on 2 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

J. R. BYCODUTY

Mrs J Bradbury

Chair of Trustees

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Deanery Church of England Primary School (the 'academy trust') for the year ended 31 August 2020 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy trust's affairs as at 31 August 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

## Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

## Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
  cast significant doubt about the academy trust's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of
  accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are
  authorised for issue.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

#### Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Auditor's Report thereon. Other information includes the Reference and Administrative Details, the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report, and the Governance Statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Trustees' Report and the Strategic Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

## Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report including the Strategic Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

#### Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' Responsibilities Statement, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the academy trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the academy trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <a href="https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities">www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities</a>. This description forms part of our Auditor's Report.

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the academy trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy trust and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Simon Atkins FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

coper lang Coroup limited

for and on behalf of

**Cooper Parry Group Limited** 

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

One Central Boulevard

Blythe Valley Business Park

Solihull West Midlands

B90 8BG 2 December 2020

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 1 October 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Deanery Church of England Primary School during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Deanery Church of England Primary School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Deanery Church of England Primary School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Deanery Church of England Primary School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

# Respective responsibilities of Deanery Church of England Primary School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Deanery Church of England Primary School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 August 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2019, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

## DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

#### Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusions included:

- Reviewing the internal control policies and procedures implemented by the Academy Trust and evaluating their design and effectiveness to understand how the Academy Trust has complied with the framework of authorities;
- Reviewing the minutes of meetings of the Trustees, relevant sub-committees and other evidence made available to us, relevant to our consideration of regularity;
- Enquiries of the Accounting Officer, including reviewing the work undertaken by the Accounting Officer in relation to their Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance; and
- Detailed testing of the income and expenditure of the Academy Trust based on our assessment of the risk
  of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance. This work was integrated with our audit of the
  financial statements where appropriate and included analytical review and detailed substantive testing of
  transactions.

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

ooper long Group livided

**Cooper Parry Group Limited** 

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

One Central Boulevard Blythe Valley Business Park Solihull West Midlands B90 8BG

Date: 2 December 2020

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

N	lote	Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Restricted funds 2020 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	-	11	9	20	100
Charitable activities	4	228	1,889	-	2,117	2,147 37
Other trading activities	5	22	-	har	22	31
Total income	·	250	1,900	9	2,159	2,284
Expenditure on: Charitable activities	6,7	246	1,997	49	2,292	2,403
Total expenditure		246	1,997	49	2,292	2,403
Net movement in funds before other						
recognised gains/(losses)		4	(97)	(40)	(133)	(119)
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	21	-	(601)	-	(601)	(267)
Net movement in funds		4	(698)	(40)	(734)	(386)
Reconciliation of funds:						
Total funds brought forward		389	(1,745)	146	(1,210)	(824)
Net movement in funds		4	(698)	(40)	(734)	(386)
Total funds carried forward	15	393	(2,443)	106	(1,944)	(1,210)

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 29 to 50 form part of these financial statements.

## DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL

## (A Company Limited by Guarantee) REGISTERED NUMBER: 07667168

## BALANCE SHEET FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

, •					
	Note	2020 £000	2020 £000	2019 £000	2019 £000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		106		146
Current assets					
Debtors	13	76		68	
Cash at bank and in hand		635		613	
		711	·	681	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(150)		(146)	
Net current assets	-		561		535
Total assets less current liabilities			667		681
Net assets excluding pension liability			667		681
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	21		(2,611)		(1,891)
Total net liabilities			(1,944)	==	(1,210)
Funds of the academy trust Restricted funds:					
Fixed asset funds	15	106		146	
Restricted income funds	15	168		146	
Pension reserve	15	(2,611)		(1,891)	
Total restricted funds	15		(2,337)		(1,599)
Unrestricted income funds	15		393		389
Total funds		_	(1,944)	_	(1,210)
		=			

The financial statements on pages 26 to 50 were approved by the Trustees, and authorised for issue on 02 December 2020 and are signed on their behalf, by:

Mrs J Bradbury Chair of Trustees

The notes on pages 29 to 50 form part of these financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

	Note	2020 £000	2019 £000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	17	22	50
Cash flows from investing activities	18	-	(50)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		22	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		613	613
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	19, 20	635	613

The notes on pages 29 to 50 form part of these financial statements

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### 1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

## 1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Deanery Church of England Primary School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

#### 1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the academy trust to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

## DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### Accounting policies (continued) 1.

#### 1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performancerelated conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

## Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year in which it is receivable (where there are no performancerelated conditions) where receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

#### **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

## Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

#### 1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

## DEANERY CHURCH OF ENGLAND PRIMARY SCHOOL

(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### Accounting policies (continued) 1.

#### 1.5 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a reducing balance basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

- 5 years straight line Long-term leasehold property - 3 years straight line Furniture and equipment

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

## 1.6 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

#### 1.7 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

## 1.8 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

## 1.9 Liabilities and provisions

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 1. Accounting policies (continued)

#### 1.10 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 13. Prepayments are not financial instruments. Amounts due to the academy trust's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment. Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to the academy trust's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

#### 1.11 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 1. Accounting policies (continued)

#### 1.12 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

#### 1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The academy trust trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 21, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2020. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The classification of expenditure between restricted and unrestricted is deemed as a critical area of judgement as certain expenditure can be applied to both funds. Where this is the case and the amounts in question are considered material the expenditure is apportioned to both funding streams on an appropriate basis.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated over their useful lives taking into account residual values where appropriate. The actual lives of the assets and residual values are assessed annually and may vary depending on a number of factors.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

# 3. Income from donations and capital grants

4.

	Restricted funds 2020 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Donations	11	-	11	21
Capital Grants	_	9	9	79
	11	9	20	100
			400	
Total 2019	<u> </u>	79 ====================================	100	
Funding for Academy's educational operat	ions			
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	funds	funds	funds 2020	funds 2019
	2020 £000	2020 £000	£000	£000
DfE/ESFA grants	2000			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,611	1,611	1,538
Other grants	-	135	135	128
•				1.000
	-	1,746	1,746	1,666
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	121	121	129
Local dations, grains		,		
	-	121	121	129
Other funding				
Other funding Other income	175	-	175	275
Catering income	32	-	32	48
School trip income	21	-	21	29
	228	-	228	352
Exceptional government funding				
Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme Grant	-	18	18	-
Coronavirus Exceptional Support	-	4	4	-
	228	1,889	2,117	2,147
Tetal 2010	352	1,795	2,147	
Total 2019				

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

# 4. Funding for Academy's educational operations (continued)

The academy trust has been eligible to claim additional funding in the year from government support schemes in response to the coronavirus outbreak. The funding received is shown above under "exceptional government funding".

The funding received for coronavirus exceptional support covers £4k of increased premise related costs and additional costs for providing free school meals during lockdown. These are included in notes 6 and 7 below as appropriate.

The academy furloughed staff working in its early years provision and catering staff under the government's CJRS. The funding received of £17k relates to staff costs in respect of 20 individuals which are included within note 9 below as appropriate.

### 5. Income from other trading activities

				Unrestricted funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
	Income from ancillary trading ac	tivities			22	37
	Total 2019			37	37	
6.	Expenditure					
		Staff Costs 2020 £000	Premises 2020 £000	Other 2020 £000	Total 2020 £000	Total 2019 £000
	Academy's educational operations:					
	Direct costs	1,327	-	131	1,458	1,413
	Allocated support costs	595	68	172	835	990
		1,922	68	303	2,293	2,403
	Total 2019	1,946	73	384	2,403	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 7. Analysis of expenditure by activities

8.

	Activities undertaken directly 2020 £000	Support costs 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
Academy's educational operations	1,458	635	=	2,700
Total 2019	1,413 ————	990	2,403	
Analysis of support costs				
		Activities 2020 £000	Total funds 2020 £000	Total funds 2019 £000
		595	595	690
Staff costs		49	49	62
Depreciation Technology costs		31	31	35
Premises costs		68	68	73
Other support costs		81	81	120
Governance costs		11	11	10
		835	835	990
Total 2019		990	990	
Total 2010				
Net income/(expenditure)				
Net income/(expenditure) for the year include	es:			
			2020 £000	2019 £000
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets			49	62
Fees paid to auditor for:			8	8
- audit			2	2
- other services				

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### 9. Staff

#### a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	1,922	1,946
Agency staff costs	12	4
	1,910	1,942
Pension costs	414	425
Social security costs	109	117
Wages and salaries	1,387	1,400
	2020 £000	2019 £000

### b. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
Tanahaya	22	24
Teachers Administration and support	67.	70
	89	94
The average headcount expressed as full-time equivalents was:		
	2020 No.	2019 No.
Teachers	21	21
Administration and support	31	32
	52	53

### c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### 9. Staff (continued)

### c. Higher paid staff (continued)

	2020 No.	2019 No.
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	1	1

### d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £351,207 (2019 £323,671).

## 10. Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

		2020	2019
		£000	£000
Mrs J Luckett (Head Teacher & staff trustee)	Remuneration	75 - 80	70 - 75
MIS J Luckett (Head Teacher & Stan trustee)	Pension contributions paid	15 - 20	10 - 15
Mrs E Hickling (Staff trustee)	Remuneration	15 - 20	15 - 20
Wis E Micking (Stan Industrie)	Pension contributions paid	5 - 10	0 - 5
Mrs N Allison (Staff Trustee)	Remuneration	40 - 45	40 - 45
WIS IN AMSON (Stan Trustes)	Pension contributions paid	5 - 10	5 - 10
Miss H E Kent (Staff Trustee)	Remuneration	10 - 15	35 - 40
Miss II E Roll (Clair France)	Pension contributions paid	0 - 5	5 - 10

During the year ended 31 August 2020, no Trustees received any reimbursement of expenses (2019 - £Nil).

### 11. Trustees' and Officers' insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers' indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### 12. Tangible fixed assets

	Long-term leasehold property £000	Furniture and equipment £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation	400	004	722
At 1 September 2019	498	224 9	9
Additions	**	9	9
At 31 August 2020	498	233	731
Depreciation		044	570
At 1 September 2019	362	214	576
Charge for the year	39	10	49
At 31 August 2020	401	224	625
Net book value			
At 31 August 2020	97	9	106
At 31 August 2019	136	10	146

The Birmingham Diocesan Trustees Registered have agreed to make their land available for use by Deanery Church of England Primary School during the continuance of the Funding Agreement between the Secretary of State for Education and Deanery Church of England Primary School subject to the right by the Birmingham Diocesan Trustees Registered to give not less than 2 years written notice to terminate the agreement, such notice to expire on 31 August 2013 or any subsequent anniversary of that date. The Academy holds a lease of land from Birmingham City Council for a period of 125 years from 1 April 2015 at a peppercorn rent. However, this lease can be terminated 90 working days after the Funding Agreement termination date.

#### 13. Debtors

	2020 £000	2019 £000
<b>Due within one year</b> Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income	2 74	7 61
	76	68

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 14. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Trade creditors	17	37
Other taxation and social security	25	28
Accruals and deferred income	108	81
	150	146
	2020 £000	2019 £000
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2019	63	78
Resources deferred during the year	84	63
Amounts released from previous years	(63)	(78)
Deferred income at 31 August 2020	84	63

Deferred income at the balance sheet date is represented by grant funds and other educational activities funds received in advance which relate to activities that will be undertaken during the year ending 31 August 2021.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### 15. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2020 £000
Unrestricted funds					
Total General Funds	389	250			393
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,611	(1,598)	-	13
Pupil premium	-	41	(41)	-	-
Other grants and income	-	236	(236)	-	
Other restricted funds	146	12	(3)	-	155
Pension reserve	(1,891)	-	(119)	(601)	(2,611)
	(1,745)	1,900	(1,997)	(601)	(2,443)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Fixed asset fund	146	9		_	106
Total Restricted funds	(1,599)	1,909	(2,046)	(601)	(2,337)
Total funds	(1,210)	2,159	(2,292)	(601)	(1,944)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant funding must be used for the normal running costs of the Academy Trust in line with the Trust's charitable objects and the terms and conditions of the Trust's funding agreement.

The pupil premium funding must be used to support children from families on low income or children in care.

Other grants and income, which include other ESFA / DfE grants (including Universal Infant Free School Meal grants, Teacher Pay grants and Teachers' Pension grants), Local Authority funding, and other restricted income, are all used in accordance with the specific restrictions of the individual grants and funding provided.

Other restricted funds represent the School Fund and Governors' Fund held by the School for specific purposes. The expenditure from these funds is at the discretion of the Governing Body.

The Pension reserve represents the Local Government Pension Scheme deficit.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 15. Statement of funds (continued)

Restricted fixed asset funds represent the investment in fixed assets, net of accumulated depreciation together with any capital expenditure funded from restricted or unrestricted funds. Unspent capital grants and capital income are also held in this fund and their use is restricted to the capital projects for which the grant awarded.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2020.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

Unrestricted	Balance at 1 September 2018 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2019 £000
funds						
Total General Funds	387	389	(308)	(79)		389
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)		1,538	(1,568)	30	-	-
Pupil premium	-	33	(33)		-	-
Other grants and income	-	224	(224)	-	-	-
Other restricted funds	148	21	(23)	-	-	146
Pension reserve	(1,439)	-	(185)	-	(267)	(1,891)
	(1,291)	1,816	(2,033)	30	(267)	(1,745)
Restricted fixed asset funds						
Fixed asset fund	80	79	(62)	49		146
Total Restricted funds	(1,211)	1,895	(2,095)	79	(267)	(1,599)
Total funds	(824)	2,284	(2,403)	-	(267)	(1,210)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 16. Analysis of net assets between funds

# Analysis of net assets between funds - current period

Tangible fixed assets  Current assets  385 326 - Creditors due within one year  8 (158) -	106 711 150) 311) 944)
Current assets  Creditors due within one year  8 (158) - (788)	150) 611)
Creditors due within one year 8 (158) - (158)	511)
L 104/9/04/9 for impringed and entanglish	<del></del> 344)
Total 393 (2,443) 106 (1,5	_
funds funds funds funds 2019 2019 2	otal inds 019
- 146	146
Tangible fixed assets	681
Current assets	146)
Creditors due within one year	891)
	210)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

# 17. Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

17.	Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash now nom operating want		
		2020 £000	2019 £000
	Net expenditure for the period (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	(133)	(119)
	Adjustments for:	49	62
	Depreciation	(9)	(79)
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	84	222
	Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	34	(37)
	Net return on defined benefit scheme assets	(16)	39
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors	13	(38)
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors	13	(50)
	Net cash provided by operating activities	22	50
18.	Cash flows from investing activities	2020	2019
		£000	£000
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(9)	(129)
	Capital grants from DfE Group	9	79
	Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities		(50)
40	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
19.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents		
		2020 £000	2019 £000
			613
	Cash in hand	635	013
	Total cash and cash equivalents	635	613
	1000.000.000.000.000		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

### 20. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2019 £000	Cash flows £000	At 31 August 2020 £000
Cash at bank and in hand	613	22	635
	613	22	635

#### 21. Pension commitments

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by West Midlands Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

### **Teachers' Pension Scheme**

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

### 21. Pension commitments (continued)

#### Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £198,795 (2019 - £126,511).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2020 was £172,000 (2019 - £151,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £141,000 (2019 - £115,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 31,000 (2019 - £36,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 5.5% - 12.5% per cent for employers and 22% per cent for employees.

As described in note the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the academy trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the academy trust at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 21. Pension commitments (continued)

### Principal actuarial assumptions

	2020 %	2019 %
Rate of increase in salaries	3.85	3.70
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.25	2.20
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.60	1.85

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

The assumed life expectations on retirement age ob are.		
	2020 Years	2019 Years
Retiring today	21.9	20.9
Males	24.1	23.2
Females	27.1	20.2
Retiring in 20 years	23.8	22.6
Males	26.0	25.1
Females		
Sensitivity analysis		
	2020	2019
	£000	£000
Discount rate +0.1%	4,688	3,810
Discount rate -0.1%	4,939	3,980
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	5,006	4,042
Mortality assumption - 1 year decrease	4,625	3,752
CPI rate +0.1%	4,826	3,905
CPI rate -0.1%	4,798 =	3,883
The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:		
	2020 £000	2019 £000
	1,237	1,204
Equities	239	190
Gilts	85	76
Other bonds	166	164
Property	146	72
Cash and other liquid assets Other	328	297
Other	0.004	2.003
Total market value of assets	2,201	2,003

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

## 21. Pension commitments (continued)

The actual return on scheme assets was £197,000 (2019: 119,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2020 £000	2019 £000
Current service cost	225	222
Past service cost	-	40
Interest income	(38)	(48)
Interest cost	72	85
Administrative expenses	1	1
Total amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	260	300
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follow	s:	
	2020	2019
	£000	£000
At 1 September	3,894	3,205
Current service cost	225	222
Interest cost	72	85
Employee contributions	31	36
Actuarial losses	760	338
Benefits paid	(42)	(32)
Past service costs	-	40
At 31 August	4,940	3,894
Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:		
	2020 £000	2019 £000
At 1 September	2,003	1,766
Interest income	38	48
Return on assets	159	71
Employer contributions	141	115
Employee contributions	31	36
Benefits paid	(42)	(32)
Administration expenses	(1)	(1)
Actuarial gains	(128)	-
At 31 August	2,201	2,003

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

#### 22. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2020 the academy trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2020	2019
	£000	£000
Not later than 1 year	2	-
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	4	-
	6	-

#### 23. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

#### 24. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

Transactions with trustees are disclosed at note 10.